

Revised Alternative Air Emissions

Summary of Air Pollutant Emissions from Agricultural and Dairy Operation Alternatives

Activity	ROG	Emissions (tons/year)											
		PM10 ¹				Ammonia ²							
		Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 1	Scenario 2				
No Project													
Fugitive Dust													
Land Preparation	--	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windblown Dust	--	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle Movement at Unpaved Corral	--	5,165	10,400	769	1,548	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manure Decomposition	5,191	--	--	--	7,338	--	--	7,338	--	29,821	--	45,360	71,000
TOTAL	5,191	7,869	13,105	3,473	4,252	7,338	29,821	7,338	29,821	116,361			
Proposed Project													
Fugitive Dust													
Land Preparation	--	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windblown Dust	--	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,514	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle Movement at Unpaved Corral	3,609	3,808	6,897	567	1,026	--	--	7,338	--	29,821	--	31,541	71,000
Manure Decomposition	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	3,609	6,513	9,602	3,271	3,731	7,338	29,821	7,338	29,821	102,541			
10 Percent Herd Reduction													
Fugitive Dust													
Land Preparation	--	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,228	1,228	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windblown Dust	--	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle Movement at Unpaved Corral	--	3,373	6,377	502	949	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manure Decomposition	3,350	--	--	--	--	6,604	--	6,604	--	26,839	--	29,273	63,900
Cattle	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	3,350	6,161	9,165	3,290	3,737	6,604	26,839	6,604	26,839	93,173			
50 Percent Herd Reduction													
Fugitive Dust													
Land Preparation	--	1,375	1,375	1,375	1,375	1,375	1,375	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windblown Dust	--	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle Movement at Unpaved Corral	--	2,196	4,297	327	639	--	--	3,669	--	14,911	--	20,201	35,500
Manure Decomposition	2,312	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	2,312	5,320	7,420	3,450	3,763	3,669	14,911	3,669	14,911	55,701			

¹ PM₁₀ Scenarios are as follows:

Scenario 1: CARB PM₁₀ Emission Factor; exclude all calves in PM₁₀ emission estimate; and account for potential PM₁₀ emission reduction during wet season;

Scenario 2: CARB PM₁₀ Emission Factor; conservatively include all calves in PM₁₀ emission estimate (assuming that PM₁₀ emission rates for calves are equivalent to those for the heavier and larger dry cattle and heifers), and ignore potential PM₁₀ emission

Scenario 3: Department of Agricultural Engineering at Texas A&M University Emission Factor; exclude all calves in PM₁₀ emission estimate; account for potential PM₁₀ emission reduction during wet season using approach consistent with Scenario 1;

Scenario 4: Department of Agricultural Engineering at Texas A&M University Emission Factor; conservatively include all calves in PM₁₀ emission estimate; and ignore potential PM₁₀ emission reduction during wet season.

² Ammonia Scenarios are as follows:

Scenario 1: 1994 Development and Selection of Ammonia Emission Factors, developed by Battye, et al. for the U.S. EPA

Scenario 2: Terry James, et al. Emission Factor

PM10 EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING AGRICULTURAL LAND PREPARATION

Crop	Harvested Acres (1999) Countywide (ac)				Acreage Information				PM10 Emission		Acre-pass schedule																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	Harvested Acres (1999)	fraction of total Harvested	Acreage Available (ac)	Acreage Allocated Existing Crop Acres	EF (lb/acre-pass)	Annual Passes/Acre	Annual Acre-Passes	PM10 Emissions (ton/year)	PM10 Emissions (ton/acre pass per acre)	Acre-pass schedule																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
a	b	c	d	e=cxd	f	g	h=gxe	i=fxh/2000	j=i/g	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	ai	aj	ak	al	am	an	ao	ap	aq	ar	as	at	au	av	aw	ax	ay	az	ba	bb	bc	bd	be	bf	bg	bh	bi	bj	bk	bl	bm	bn	bo	bp	bq	br	bs	bt	bu	bv	bw	bx	by	bz	ca	cb	cc	cd	ce	cf	cg	ch	ci	cj	ck	cl	cm	cn	co	cp	cq	cr	cs	ct	cu	cv	cw	cx	cy	cz	da	db	dc	dd	de	df	dg	dh	di	dj	dk	dl	dm	dn	do	dp	dq	dr	ds	dt	du	dv	dw	dx	dy	dz	ea	eb	ec	ed	ee	ef	eg	eh	ei	ej	ek	el	em	en	eo	ep	eq	er	es	et	eu	ev	ew	ex	ey	ez	fa	fb	fc	fd	fe	ff	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	fg	fh

PM10 EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING AGRICULTURAL LAND PREPARATION

Crop	December & March Reduction				January & February Reduction				No Reduction			Equivalent PM10 Emissions (ton/year)
	Reduction Factor	# of months occurring in Dec & Mar	# acre passes in Dec & Mar	Dec & Mar Emissions (ton)	Reduction Factor	# of months occurring in Jan & Feb	# acre passes in Jan & Feb	Jan & Feb Emissions (ton)	Remaining months	# acre/passes in other months	Nonreduced emission (ton)	
a	l	m	n	o=jlxn	p	q	r	s=jpxr	t	u	v=kxu	w=o+s+v
Alfalfa*	0.75	1	0.31	16	0.50	1	0.31	10	2	0.63	41	67
Alfalfa, seed	0.75	1	0.31	6	0.50	1	0.31	4	2	0.63	17	28
Hay, other	0.75	1	0.31	1	0.50	1	0.31	0	2	0.63	2	3
Barley	0.75	1	0.50	5	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	6	11
Corn (silage)	0.75	3	2.40	113	0.50	1	0.80	25	1	0.80	50	189
Cotton (lint, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	394	0.50	1	1.00	131	1	1.00	263	788
Cotton (lseed, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	7	0.50	1	1.00	2	1	1.00	4	13
Pasture, fescue	0.75	0	0.00	0	0.50	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
Safflower	0.75	1	1.00	16	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	1.00	22	38
Sugar beets	0.75	2	0.83	4	0.50	2	0.83	3	8	3.33	22	29
Wheat	0.75	1	0.50	31	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	41	72
Wheat, seed**	0.75	1	0.50	2	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	2	4
TOTAL												1,241

Calculations based on CARB, Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 Methods for Assessing Area Source Emissions and guidance from CARB, Patrick Gaffney (8/16/99 personal communication with R. Del Rosario, BASELINE)
 Data in column d based on Table 2, Summary of Crop Acre-Passes from EI.
 Emission Factor assumes a s (silt content) = 22.7 %, according to CARB (8/30/99)
 Existing cropland acreages based on site visit by BASELINE in July 1999.
 b - Data from Section H of Table 5 (Nitrogen and Salt Generation Calculation) of Dairy Element
 c - Data from Section H of Table 5 (Nitrogen and Salt Generation Calculation) of Dairy Element; ratio of crop to total crop harvested, excluding double crop acreage since total crops include double cropped acres.
 d - Data from Section C of Table 5 (Nitrogen and Salt Generation Calculation) of Dairy Element
 f - Data from CARB Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 g - Data from CARB Section 7.4 (Table 2), Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 k - Data from crop calendars created by CARB (provided to R. Del Rosario on 8/16/99 by Patrick Gaffney of CARB).
 l, p - Data from CARB Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III

* Assumes land preparation passes are similar to hay land preparation passes.
 ** Assumes land preparation passes are similar to wheat/barley land preparation passes.

PM10 EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING DAIRY OPERATIONS (CATTLE CORRAL DUST)

Source	Existing a	ratio b	Head c=atb	Scenario 1 (CARB emission factor; include rain effects; ignore calves)										Total PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) k+f+h	
				PM10 EF (tons/head-yr) d	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) e=cxd	PM10 Emissions (tons/month) f=e/12	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb g	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb h=2gxf	PM10 Emissions Dec & Mar i=f-2xix	PM10 Emissions other months k=fx8	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) l=k+f+h				
Milk cows	124,668														
Dry Cows & bred heifers	--	0.150	18,700	0.024528	459	38	0.5	38	0.75	57	306	401			
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	--	0.480	59,841	0.024528	1468	122	0.5	122	0.75	183	979	1284			
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	--	0.400	49,867	0	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0			
Baby Calves (<3 months)	--	0.080	9,973	0	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0			
Total			138,382									1,686			

Source	Scenario 2 (CARB emission factor; ignore rain effects; include calves)										Scenario 3 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; include rainfall effects; ignore calves)										Scenario 4 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; ignore rainfall; include calves)		
	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr) m	Emissions (tons/yr) n=nxc	PM10 Emissions (tons/month) o	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb p=oxc	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb q=p/12	PM10 Emissions Dec & Mar r	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb s=r-2xq	PM10 Emissions other months t	PM10 Emissions (tons/year) u=2xqx	PM10 Emissions other months v=8xq	Total PM10 Emissions (tons/year) w=v+u+s	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr) x	Emissions (tons/yr) y=xxc	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) z	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) aa	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) bb	PM10 Emissions (tons/yr) cc						
Milk cows	0.02453	459	68	68	6	0.5	6	0.75	9	46	60	0.00365	68	0.00365	218	0.00365	182						
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	0.02453	1,468	218	218	18	0.5	18	0.75	27	146	191	0.00365	218	0.00365	182	0.00365	36						
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	0.02453	1,223	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.75	0	0	0	0.00365	182	0.00365	182	0.00365	36						
Baby Calves (<3 months)	0.02453	245	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.75	0	0	0	0.00365	36	0.00365	36	0.00365	36						
Total		3,394									251						505						

Notes:

- a Total milk cows in Kings County, based on Table No. 5 (Theoretical Dairy Capacity of Kings County)
- b Ratio of milk cow to support stock for total cattle capacity in Kings County, as provided in Table No. 5 (Theoretical Dairy Capacity of Kings County)
- c Table No. 5 did not provide data for support stock
- d PM10 Emission factor obtained from CARB's Section 7.6 (Cattle Feedlot Dust), March 1989, Emission Inventory Procedural Manual and from USEPA AP42 4th edition; Emission factor assumes a PM10 percent of 48%, based on CARB's Section 7.6: PM10EF = (280lb/1000head-day) x (0.48 PM10) x (365 day/yr) / (2000 lb/ton) = 0.024528 tons/head-year. The emission factor used is for beef cattle in cattle feedlots since PM10 emission factors for support stock at dairy facilities are not available.
- e According to CARB (personal communication between Mr. Patrick Gaffney), CARB and Ms. Rhodora Del Rosario, BASELINE, on 8/30/99, CARB has not published data that identifies the rainfall volume that would reduce PM10 emissions from feedlot corrals. Based on the lack of data, CARB suggested that published PM10 reductions applied for land preparation be used for feedlot calculations.
- f PM10 Emission factor obtained from Confined Livestock Air Quality Committee of the USDA Agricultural Air Quality Task Force, Air Quality Research & Technology Transfer Programs for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations Air Quality Research and Technology Transfer White Paper and Recommendations for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations, Adopted by USDA Agricultural Air Quality Task Force, Washington D.C., July 19, 2000; emission factor reflects non-annualized value since rainfall effects in Texas would be different compared to California.

PM10 EMISSIONS FROM FUTURE AGRICULTURAL LAND PREPARATION 10% HERD REDUCTION

Crop	December & March Reduction			January & February Reduction			No Reduction			Equivalent PM10 Emissions (ton/year)		
	Reduction Factor	# of months in Dec & Mar	# acre passes in Dec & Mar	Dec & Mar Emissions (ton)	Reduction Factor	# of months occurring in Jan & Feb	# acre passes in Jan & Feb	Jan & Feb Emissions (ton)	Remaining months		# acre/passes in other months	Nonreduced emission (ton)
	l	m	n	o=lxkn	p	q	r	s=ixpxr	t	u	v=ixt	W=O+S+V
Alfalfa*	0.75	1	0.31	15	0.50	1	0.31	10	2	0.63	41	67
Alfalfa, seed	0.75	1	0.31	6	0.50	1	0.31	4	2	0.63	17	28
Hay, other	0.75	1	0.31	1	0.50	1	0.31	0	2	0.63	2	3
Barley	0.75	1	0.50	4	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	6	10
Corn (silage)	0.75	3	2.40	112	0.50	1	0.80	25	1	0.80	50	187
Cotton (lint, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	390	0.50	1	1.00	130	1	1.00	260	780
Cotton (lseed, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	6	0.50	1	1.00	2	1	1.00	4	13
Pasture, fescue	0.75	0	0.00	0	0.50	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
Safflower	0.75	1	1.00	16	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	1.00	22	38
Sugar beets	0.75	2	0.83	4	0.50	2	0.83	3	8	3.33	22	29
Wheat	0.75	1	0.50	30	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	41	71
Wheat, seed**	0.75	1	0.50	2	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	2	4
TOTAL												1,228

50 % HERD RED

Crop	December & March Reduction			January & February Reduction			No Reduction			Equivalent PM10 Emissions (ton/year)		
	Reduction Factor	# of months in Dec & Mar	# acre passes in Dec & Mar	Dec & Mar Emissions (ton)	Reduction Factor	# of months occurring in Jan & Feb	# acre passes in Jan & Feb	Jan & Feb Emissions (ton)	Remaining months		# acre/passes in other months	Nonreduced emission (ton)
	l	m	n	o=lxkn	p	q	r	s=ixpxr	t	u	v=ixt	W=O+S+V
Alfalfa*	0.75	1	0.31	17	0.50	1	0.31	11	2	0.63	46	75
Alfalfa, seed	0.75	1	0.31	7	0.50	1	0.31	5	2	0.63	19	31
Hay, other	0.75	1	0.31	1	0.50	1	0.31	0	2	0.63	2	3
Barley	0.75	1	0.50	5	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	7	12
Corn (silage)	0.75	3	2.40	126	0.50	1	0.80	28	1	0.80	56	209
Cotton (lint, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	437	0.50	1	1.00	146	1	1.00	291	874
Cotton (lseed, all varieties)	0.75	2	2.00	7	0.50	1	1.00	2	1	1.00	5	14
Pasture, fescue	0.75	0	0.00	0	0.50	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
Safflower	0.75	1	1.00	18	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	1.00	24	42
Sugar beets	0.75	2	0.83	5	0.50	2	0.83	3	8	3.33	24	32
Wheat	0.75	1	0.50	34	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	45	79
Wheat, seed**	0.75	1	0.50	2	0.50	0	0.00	0	1	0.50	2	4
TOTAL												1,375

Calculations based on CARB, Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 Methods for Assessing Area Source Emissions and guidance from CARB, Patrick Gaffney (8/16/99 personal communication with R. Del Rosario, BASELINE)
 Data in column d based on Table 2, Summary of Crop Acre-Passes from EI.
 Emission Factor assumes a s (silt content) = 22.7 %, according to CARB (8/30/99)
 Existing cropland acreages based on site visit by BASELINE in July 1999.
 b - Data from Section H of Table 5 (Nitrogen and Salt Generation Calculation) of Dairy Element
 c - Data from Section H of Table 5 (Nitrogen and Salt Generation Calculation) of Dairy Element; ratio of crop to total crop harvested, excluding double crop acreage since total crops include double cropped acres.
 f - Data from CARB Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 g - Data from CARB Section 7.4 (Table 2), Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III
 k - Data from crop calendars created by CARB (provided to R.Del Rosario on 8/16/99 by Patrick Gaffney of CARB).
 l, p - Data from CARB Section 7.4, Agricultural land Preparation, Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural manual, Volume III

* Assumes land preparation passes are similar to hay land preparation passes.

PM10 EMISSIONS FROM WINDBLOWN DUST

Case	Area (ac)	PM10 EF (ton/ac/yr)	PM10 Emission (tons/yr)
Existing Croplands	245,300	0.006428	1,577
Future Croplands	235,483	0.006428	1,514
10% Herd Reduction	242,770	0.006428	1,561
50 % Herd Reduction	271,918	0.006428	1,748

PM10 EF = PM10 emission factor for nonpasture agricultural lands in Kings County, San Joaquin Valley Air Basin; emission factor obtained from Section 7.12 (Windblown Dust - Agricultural Lands), Updated August 1997, Emission Inventory Procedural Manual, Vol III
 PM10EF = 0.5 * 0.012856; 0.5 reflects % of PM that is PM10
 Acreage assumes 26.21 cows per dairy acre (per Table No. 5).

Added cropland from herd reduction

type	ratio	cows/acre	acres/cow	Total Future Capacity	10% reduced herd size	Added Cropland from 10% Reduced Herd Size	50% reduced herd size	Added Cropland from 10% Reduced Herd Size
milk cow	1	26	0.04	381,980	343,782	1,457	190,990	7,287
Dry Cows & bred heifers	0.150	4	0.25	57,297	51,567	1,457	28,649	7,287
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	0.480	13	0.08	183,351	165,016	1,457	91,676	7,287
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	0.400	10	0.10	152,792	137,513	1,457	76,396	7,287
Baby Calves (<3 months)	0.080	2	0.48	30,558	27,502	1,457	15,279	7,287
Total			0.94	805,978	725,380	7,287	402,989	36,435

PM10 EMISSIONS: 10 % HERD REDUCTION; DAIRY OPERATIONS (CATTLE CORRAL DUST)

Source	Scenario 1 (CARB Emission Factor; include rain effects; ignore calves)										Total PM10 Emissions (tons/year)				
	Existing	Support stock to milk cow ratio	Existing Head	Total Head Capacity	Future New Head Capacity	10% reduced herd size	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/month)	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb		PM10 Emissions in Jan and Feb			
	a	b	c=a x b	d	e=d-c	e1=bx0.9	f	g=xe1	h=g/12	i	j=2xixh	k	l=2kxh	m=lx8	n=(m+l x)
Milk Cow	124,668	0.150	18,700	57,297	38,597	51,567	0.02453	1,265	105	0.5	105	0.75	158	843	1,107
Dry Cows & bred heifers	--	0.480	59,841	183,351	123,510	165,016	0.02453	4,048	337	0.5	337	0.75	506	2,698	3,542
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	--	0.400	49,867	152,792	102,925	137,513	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	--	0.080	9,973	30,558	20,585	27,502	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0
Baby Calves (<3 months)	--														
Total															4,648

Source	Scenario 2 (CARB Emission Factor; ignore rain effects; include calves)										Scenario 3 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; include rainfall effects, exclude calves)					Scenario 4 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; exclude rainfall effects, include calves)				
	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 EF (lb/1000hd-d-day)	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/month)	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb	PM10 redn in Dec & Mar	PM10 Emissions in Dec & Mar	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/month)	PM10 Emissions (lb/1000hd-day)	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)					
	o	p=oxe1	q	r=qx365/(2000x1000)	s=rxe1	t=s/f12	u	v=2xvu	w	x=2wx1	y=x8	z=y+xxv	aa	bb=abx365/(2000x1000)	ac=abbe1					
Milk cows	0.02453	1,265	20	0.00365	188	16	0.5	16	0.75	24	125	165	20	0.00365	188					
Dry Cows & bred heifers	0.02453	4,048	20	0.00365	602	50	0.5	50	0.75	75	402	527	20	0.00365	602					
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	0.02453	3,373	0	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0	20	0.00365	502					
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	0.02453	675	0	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0	20	0.00365	100					
Baby Calves (<3 months)	0.02453		0	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0	20	0.00365	100					
Total		9,360										692			1,393					

PM10 EMISSIONS: 50 % HERD REDUCTION; DAIRY OPERATIONS (CATTLE CORRAL DUST)

Source	Scenario 1 (CARB Emission Factor; include rain effects; ignore calves)										Total PM10 Emissions (tons/year)				
	Existing (tons/head-yr)	Support stock to milk cow ratio	Existing Head	Total Head Capacity	Future Head Capacity	50% reduced herd size	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/month)	PM10 redn in Dec & Mar		PM10 Emissions in Jan and Feb			
	a	b	c=a x b	d	e=d-c	e1=e x 0.5	f	g=f x e1	h=g/12	i	j=2xik	k	l=2xkh	m=h x 8	n=mH1+j
Milk Cow	124,668														
Dry Cows & bred heifers	--	0.150	18,700	57,297	38,597	28,649	0.02453	703	59	0.5	59	0.75	88	468	615
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	--	0.480	59,841	183,351	123,510	91,676	0.02453	2,249	187	0.5	187	0.75	281	1,499	1,968
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	--	0.400	49,867	152,792	102,925	76,396	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0
Baby Calves (<3 months)	--	0.080	9,973	30,558	20,585	15,279	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	0
Total															2,582

Source	Scenario 2 (CARB Emission Factor; ignore rain effects; include calves)					Scenario 3 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; include rainfall effects, exclude calves)					Scenario 4 (USDA AAQTF Emission Factor; exclude rainfall effects, include calves)				
	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 EF (lb/1000hd-d-day)	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/month)	PM10 redn in Jan and Feb	PM10 redn in Dec & Mar	PM10 Emissions in Dec & Mar	PM10 Emissions (lb/1000hd-day)	Total PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions other months	PM10 EF (tons/head-yr)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	PM10 Emissions (tons/year)
	o	p=o x e1	q	r=q x 365 / (2000 x 1000)	s=r x e1	t=s / 12	u	v=2 x ku	w	x=2 x wt	y=z / (x + v)	aa	ab=aa x 365 / (2000 x 1000)	ac=ab x e1	
Milk cows															
Dry Cows & bred heifers	0.02453	703	20	0.00365	105	9	0.5	9	0.75	13	70	20	0.00365	105	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	0.02453	2,249	20	0.00365	335	28	0.5	28	0.75	42	223	20	0.00365	335	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	0.02453	1,874	0	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	20	0.00365	279	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	0.02453	375	0	0.00000	0	0	0.5	0	0.75	0	0	20	0.00365	56	
Total		5,200									384			774	

Notes:

- f PM10 Emission factor obtained from CARB's Section 7.6 (Cattle Feedlot Dust), March 1989, Emission Inventory Procedural Manual and from USEPA AP-42 4th edition; Emission factor assumes a PM10 percent of 48%, based on CARB's Section 7.6. PM10EF = (280lb/1000head-day) x (0.48 PM10) x (365 day/yr) / (2000 lb/ton) = 0.024528 tons/head-year. The emission factor used is for beef cattle in cattle feedlots since PM10 emission factors for support stock at dairy facilities are not available.
- i, k According to CARB (personal communication between Mr. Patrick Gaffney), CARB and Ms. Rhodora Del Rosario, BASELINE, on 8/30/99, CARB has not published data that identifies the rainfall volume that would reduce PM10 emissions from feedlot corrals. Based on the lack of data, CARB suggested that published PM10 reductions applied for land preparation be used for feedlot calculations.
- q PM10 Emission factor obtained from Confined Livestock Air Quality Committee of the USDA Agricultural Air Quality Task Force, Air Quality Research & Technology Transfer Programs for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations Air Quality Research and Technology Transfer White Paper and Recommendations for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations, Adopted by USDA Agricultural Air Quality Task Force, Washington D.C., July 19, 2000; emission factor reflects non-annualized value since rainfall effects in Texas would be different compared to California.

ROG EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING DAIRIES AND LIMITED EXPANDED DAIRIES

Dairy Maximum Limit	Existing Conditions ¹										Total Expansion Limit						
	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Head	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)	Exceed ROG Threshold (ton/year)	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Expansion	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)
1	705	106	338	282	56	1,488	19,160	9.98	no	no	no	250	50	1,317	16,958	8	no
2	81	12	39	32	6	171	2,201	1	no	no	no	243	49	1,281	16,496	8	no
3	98	15	47	39	8	207	2,663	1	no	no	no	238	48	1,255	16,170	8	no
4	110	17	53	44	9	232	2,989	2	no	no	no	235	47	1,239	15,962	8	no
5	118	18	56	47	9	248	3,197	2	no	no	no	229	46	1,207	15,545	8	no
6	133	20	64	53	11	281	3,615	2	no	no	no	216	43	1,142	14,703	7	no
7	164	25	79	66	13	346	4,457	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
8	166	25	80	66	13	350	4,511	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
9	176	26	85	71	14	372	4,796	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
10	176	26	85	71	14	372	4,796	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
11	176	26	85	71	14	372	4,796	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
12	176	26	85	71	14	372	4,796	2	no	no	no	211	42	1,115	14,364	7	no
13	183	27	88	73	15	386	4,973	2	no	no	no	209	42	1,101	14,186	7	no
14	200	30	96	80	16	422	5,435	3	no	no	no	202	40	1,066	13,724	7	no
15	235	35	113	94	19	496	6,395	3	no	no	no	188	38	991	12,765	6	no
16	235	35	113	94	19	496	6,395	3	no	no	no	188	38	991	12,765	6	no
17	235	35	113	94	19	496	6,395	3	no	no	no	188	38	991	12,765	6	no
18	235	35	113	94	19	496	6,395	3	no	no	no	188	38	991	12,765	6	no
19	236	35	113	94	19	498	6,414	3	no	no	no	188	38	990	12,746	6	no
20	259	39	124	104	21	546	7,034	4	no	no	no	178	36	941	12,126	6	no
21	294	44	141	118	24	621	7,993	4	no	no	no	164	33	867	11,167	6	no
22	298	45	143	119	24	629	8,099	4	no	no	no	163	33	859	11,061	6	no
23	318	48	153	127	25	671	8,642	4	no	no	no	155	31	817	10,517	5	no
24	324	49	155	129	26	683	8,793	4	no	no	no	153	31	805	10,367	5	no
25	326	49	156	130	26	688	8,860	4	no	no	no	152	30	800	10,300	5	no
26	334	50	160	134	27	705	9,077	5	no	no	no	148	30	783	10,083	5	no
27	340	51	163	136	27	717	9,240	5	no	no	no	146	29	770	9,920	5	no
28	341	51	164	136	27	720	9,272	5	no	no	no	146	29	768	9,888	5	no
29	352	53	169	141	28	743	9,566	5	no	no	no	141	28	745	9,593	5	no
30	353	53	169	141	28	745	9,592	5	no	no	no	141	28	743	9,568	5	no
31	353	53	169	141	28	745	9,592	5	no	no	no	141	28	743	9,568	5	no
32	353	53	169	141	28	745	9,592	5	no	no	no	141	28	743	9,568	5	no
33	363	54	174	145	29	766	9,865	5	no	no	no	137	27	722	9,295	5	no
34	376	56	181	151	30	794	10,231	5	no	no	no	131	26	693	8,928	4	no
35	376	56	181	151	30	794	10,231	5	no	no	no	131	26	693	8,928	4	no
36	388	58	186	155	31	819	10,545	5	no	no	no	127	25	669	8,615	4	no
37	388	58	186	155	31	819	10,545	5	no	no	no	127	25	668	8,609	4	no
38	389	58	187	156	31	821	10,572	5	no	no	no	126	25	667	8,588	4	no
39	400	60	192	160	32	844	10,871	5	no	no	no	122	24	644	8,289	4	no
40	408	61	196	163	33	869	11,088	6	no	no	no	119	24	627	8,072	4	no
41	412	61	198	165	33	869	11,191	6	no	no	no	117	23	619	7,969	4	no
42	412	61	198	165	33	869	11,191	6	no	no	no	117	23	619	7,969	4	no
43	412	61	198	165	33	869	11,191	6	no	no	no	117	23	619	7,969	4	no
44	412	61	198	165	33	869	11,191	6	no	no	no	117	23	619	7,969	4	no
45	427	64	205	171	34	901	11,605	6	no	no	no	111	22	587	7,555	4	no
46	441	66	212	176	35	931	11,985	6	no	no	no	106	21	557	7,175	4	no
47	449	67	216	180	36	947	12,202	6	no	no	no	102	20	540	6,957	3	no
48	457	69	219	183	37	964	12,420	6	no	no	no	99	20	523	6,740	3	no
49	459	69	220	184	37	968	12,474	6	no	no	no	98	20	519	6,686	3	no
50	465	70	223	186	37	981	12,637	6	no	no	no	96	19	506	6,522	3	no
51	471	71	226	188	38	993	12,789	6	no	no	no	94	19	495	6,371	3	no
52	471	71	226	188	38	993	12,789	6	no	no	no	94	19	495	6,371	3	no
53	483	72	232	193	39	1,019	13,126	7	no	no	no	89	18	468	6,033	3	no

ROG EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING DAIRIES AND LIMITED EXPANDED DAIRIES

Dairy	Existing Conditions ¹										Total Expansion Limit									
	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Head	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)	Exceed Threshold (ton/year)	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Expansion	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)	Exceed Threshold (ton/year)		
54	486	73	233	194	39	1,025	13,208	7	219	33	105	88	18	462	5,952	3	no			
55	496	74	238	198	40	1,047	13,480	7	208	31	100	84	17	441	5,680	3	no			
56	497	75	239	199	40	1,049	13,507	7	208	31	100	83	17	439	5,653	3	no			
57	503	75	241	201	40	1,061	13,670	7	202	30	97	81	16	426	5,490	3	no			
58	517	78	248	207	41	1,091	14,050	7	188	28	90	75	15	397	5,109	3	no			
59	518	78	249	207	41	1,093	14,078	7	187	28	90	75	15	395	5,082	3	no			
60	531	80	255	212	42	1,120	14,431	7	174	26	84	70	14	367	4,729	2	no			
61	547	82	263	219	44	1,154	14,866	7	158	24	76	63	13	333	4,294	2	no			
62	550	83	264	220	44	1,161	14,947	7	155	23	74	62	12	327	4,212	2	no			
63	553	83	265	221	44	1,167	15,029	8	152	23	73	61	12	321	4,131	2	no			
64	559	84	268	224	45	1,179	15,187	8	146	22	70	58	12	308	3,973	2	no			
65	562	84	270	225	45	1,186	15,273	8	143	21	69	57	11	302	3,886	2	no			
66	565	85	271	226	45	1,192	15,355	8	140	21	67	56	11	295	3,805	2	no			
67	571	86	274	228	46	1,205	15,518	8	134	20	64	54	11	283	3,642	2	no			
68	579	87	278	232	46	1,222	15,735	8	126	19	60	50	10	266	3,424	2	no			
69	588	88	282	235	47	1,241	15,986	8	117	18	56	47	9	246	3,173	2	no			
70	588	88	282	235	47	1,241	15,986	8	117	18	56	47	9	246	3,173	2	no			
71	595	89	286	238	48	1,255	16,170	8	110	17	53	44	9	232	2,989	1	no			
72	600	90	288	240	48	1,266	16,306	8	105	16	50	42	8	222	2,854	1	no			
73	601	90	288	240	48	1,268	16,333	8	104	16	50	42	8	219	2,826	1	no			
74	632	95	303	253	51	1,334	17,176	9	73	11	35	29	6	154	1,984	1	no			
75	637	96	306	255	51	1,344	17,312	9	68	10	33	27	5	143	1,848	1	no			
76	642	96	308	257	51	1,355	17,448	9	63	9	30	25	5	133	1,712	1	no			
77	645	97	310	258	52	1,361	17,529	9	60	9	29	24	5	127	1,631	1	no			
78	650	98	312	260	52	1,372	17,665	9	55	8	26	22	4	116	1,495	1	no			
79	651	98	312	260	52	1,374	17,692	9	54	8	26	22	4	114	1,468	1	no			
80	676	101	325	271	54	1,427	18,384	9	29	4	14	11	2	60	775	0	no			
81	680	102	326	272	54	1,435	18,480	9	25	4	12	10	2	53	679	0	no			
82	689	103	331	276	55	1,454	18,725	9	16	3	8	6	1	34	435	0	no			
83	696	104	334	278	56	1,469	18,915	9	14	3	7	5	1	19	245	0	no			
84	700	105	336	280	56	1,477	19,024	10	5	1	2	2	0	11	136	0	no			
85	706	106	339	282	56	1,490	19,187	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
86	715	107	343	286	57	1,509	19,432	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
87	737	111	354	295	59	1,555	20,029	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
88	749	112	360	300	60	1,560	20,356	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
89	752	113	361	301	60	1,567	20,437	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
90	765	115	367	306	61	1,614	20,782	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
91	800	120	384	320	64	1,688	21,742	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
92	801	120	384	320	64	1,690	21,769	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
93	803	120	385	321	64	1,694	21,823	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
94	811	122	389	324	65	1,711	22,041	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
95	820	123	394	328	66	1,730	22,285	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
96	824	124	395	329	66	1,738	22,381	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
97	824	124	395	329	66	1,738	22,381	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
98	824	124	395	329	66	1,738	22,381	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
99	830	125	398	332	66	1,751	22,557	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
100	833	125	400	333	67	1,758	22,638	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
101	869	130	417	348	70	1,834	23,617	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
102	882	132	424	353	71	1,862	23,980	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
103	882	132	424	353	71	1,862	23,980	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
104	882	132	424	353	71	1,862	23,980	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
105	885	133	425	354	71	1,867	24,052	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
106	931	140	447	372	74	1,964	25,302	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
107	968	145	465	387	77	2,042	26,307	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			
108	979	147	470	392	78	2,066	26,606	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	yes			

ROG EMISSIONS FROM EXISTING DAIRIES AND LIMITED EXPANDED DAIRIES

Dairy	Existing Conditions ¹										Total Expansion Limit						
	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Head	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)	Exceed Threshold (ton/year)	Milk cows	Dry Cows & bred heifers	Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	Baby Calves (<3 months)	Total Expansion	ROG (lb/year)	ROG (ton/year)
109	985	148	473	394	79	2,078	26,769	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
110	989	148	475	396	79	2,087	26,878	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
111	1,000	150	480	400	80	2,110	27,177	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
112	1,000	150	480	400	80	2,110	27,177	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
113	1,023	153	491	409	82	2,159	27,802	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
114	1,026	154	492	410	82	2,165	27,884	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
115	1,027	154	493	411	82	2,167	27,911	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
116	1,028	154	493	411	82	2,169	27,938	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
117	1,029	154	494	412	82	2,171	27,965	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
118	1,103	165	529	441	88	2,327	29,976	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
119	1,117	168	536	447	89	2,357	30,357	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
120	1,118	168	536	447	89	2,358	30,374	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
121	1,140	171	547	456	91	2,405	30,982	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
122	1,149	172	552	460	92	2,424	31,226	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
123	1,154	173	554	462	92	2,435	31,362	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
124	1,157	174	555	463	93	2,441	31,444	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
125	1,176	176	565	471	94	2,482	31,973	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
126	1,190	179	571	476	95	2,511	32,341	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
127	1,200	180	576	480	96	2,532	32,612	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
128	1,232	185	591	493	99	2,600	33,482	17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
129	1,235	185	593	494	99	2,606	33,572	17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
130	1,253	188	601	501	100	2,644	34,053	17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
131	1,319	198	633	528	106	2,783	35,846	18	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
132	1,353	203	649	541	108	2,855	36,769	18	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
133	1,371	206	658	548	110	2,893	37,260	19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
134	1,400	210	672	560	112	2,954	38,048	19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
135	1,640	246	787	656	131	3,460	44,570	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
136	1,641	246	788	656	131	3,463	44,597	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
137	1,830	275	878	732	146	3,861	49,734	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
138	1,859	279	892	744	149	3,922	50,522	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
139	1,879	282	902	752	150	3,965	51,066	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140	1,925	289	924	770	154	4,062	52,316	26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
141	2,154	323	1,034	862	172	4,545	58,539	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
142	2,463	369	1,182	985	197	5,197	66,937	33	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
143	2,545	382	1,222	1,018	204	5,370	69,165	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
144	2,594	389	1,245	1,038	208	5,473	70,497	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
145	2,600	390	1,248	1,040	208	5,486	70,660	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
146	2,932	440	1,407	1,173	235	6,187	79,683	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
147	4,430	665	2,126	1,772	354	9,347	120,394	60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
148	4,889	733	2,347	1,956	391	10,316	132,868	66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
149	4,980	747	2,390	1,992	398	10,508	135,341	68	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TOTAL	124,668	18,700	59,841	49,867	9,973	263,049	3,388,091	1,694	24,559	3,654	11,788	9,824	1,965	51,820	NA	334	NA

¹ Herd size based on year 2000 milk cows in Kings County, obtained from Carol Collar, Farm Advisor U.C. Cooperative

Extension. Support stock based on ratio of milk cows to support stock, as identified in Table 5 of the Dairy Element.

Future Capacity PM10 Emissions from Corrals

Assumes All New Future and Expanded Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% Reduction Control Measure

10% Reduced Herd Size

Animal Type	Uncontrolled Emissions				50% Controlled Emission Reduction from Future New and Expanded Dairies					Controlled Future Conditions				
	Existing Head	Future 10% Reduced Total Head Capacity	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from 10% Reduced Total Head Capacity (tons/year)	Net Increase in Emissions under Future Conditions (tons per year)	Emissions from Future Expanded Dairies (tons/year)	Emissions from Future Expanded Dairies (tons/month)	Zero % reduction in Jan and Feb (tons/2months)	25% further reduction in Dec. & Mar. (tons/2 months)	50% reduction from Apr through Nov (tons/8 months)	50% reduction year round (tons/year)	Total Controlled Emission Reduction (tons/year)	Total Future Conditions (tons/year)	Total Net Emission Increase under Future Conditions (tons/year)
Scenario 1														
Milk cows	124,668	343,782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	51,567	401	1,107	705	705	59	118	78.42	206	402	803	402	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	165,016	1,284	3,542	2,257	2,257	188	376	250.93	658	1,286	2,570	1,286	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	137,513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	27,502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	263,049	725,380	1,686	4,648	2,963	2,963	247	494	329	864	1,687	3,373	1,687	
Scenario 2														
Milk cows	124,668	343,782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	51,567	459	1,265	806	806	67	NA	NA	NA	403	862	403	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	165,016	1,468	4,048	2,580	2,580	215	NA	NA	NA	1,290	2,758	1,290	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	137,513	1,223	3,373	2,150	2,150	179.15	NA	NA	NA	1,075	2,298	1,075	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	27,502	245	675	430	430	35.83	NA	NA	NA	215	460	215	
Total	263,049	725,380	3,394	9,360	5,966	5,966	497	NA	NA	NA	2,983	6,377	2,983	
Scenario 3														
Milk cows	124,668	343,782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	51,567	60	165	105	105	9	17	11.67	31	60	120	60	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	165,016	191	527	336	336	28	56	37.34	98	191	382	191	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	137,513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	27,502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	263,049	725,380	251	692	441	441	37	73	49	129	251	502	251	
Scenario 4														
Milk cows	124,668	343,782	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	51,567	68	188	120	120	10	NA	NA	NA	60	128	60	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	165,016	218	602	384	384	32	NA	NA	NA	192	410	192	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	137,513	182	502	320	320	26.66	NA	NA	NA	160	342	160	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	27,502	36	100	64	64	5.33	NA	NA	NA	32	68	32	
Total	263,049	725,380	505	1,393	888	888	74	NA	NA	NA	444	949	444	

Future Capacity PM10 Emissions from Corrals

Assumes All New Future and Expanded Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% Reduction Control Measure
50% Reduced Herd Size

Animal Type	Existing Head	Uncontrolled Emissions				50% Controlled Emission Reduction from Future New and Expanded Dairies						Controlled Future Conditions		
		Future 50% Reduced Total Head Capacity	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from 50% Reduced Total Head Capacity (tons/year)	Net Increase in Emissions under Future Conditions (tons per year)	Emissions from Future Expanded and New Dairies (tons/year)	Emissions from Future Expanded and New Dairies (tons/month)	Zero % reduction in Jan and Feb (tons/2months)	25% further reduction in Dec. & Mar. (tons/2 months)	50% reduction from Apr through Nov (tons/8 months)	50% reduction year round (tons/year)	Total Controlled Emission Reduction (tons/year)	Total Future Conditions (tons/year)	Total Net Emission Increase under Future Conditions (tons/year)
Scenario 1														
Milk cows	124,668	190,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	28,649	401	615	214	18	36	23.74	62	NA	122	523	122	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	91,676	1,284	1,968	683	57	114	75.95	199	NA	389	1,673	389	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	76,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	15,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	
Total	263,049	402,989	1,686	2,582	897	75	149	100	262	NA	511	2,196	511	
Scenario 2														
Milk cows	124,668	190,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	28,649	459	703	244	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	122	581	122	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	91,676	1,468	2,249	781	65	NA	NA	NA	NA	390	1,858	390	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	76,396	1,223	1,874	651	54.22	NA	NA	NA	NA	325	1,548	325	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	15,279	245	375	130	10.84	NA	NA	NA	NA	65	310	65	
Total	263,049	402,989	3,394	5,200	1,806	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	903	4,297	903	
Scenario 3														
Milk cows	124,668	190,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	28,649	60	91	32	3	5	3.53	9	NA	18	78	18	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	91,676	191	293	102	8	17	11.30	30	NA	58	249	58	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	76,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	15,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	
Total	263,049	402,989	251	384	133	11	22	15	39	NA	76	327	76	
Scenario 4														
Milk cows	124,668	190,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	-
Dry Cows & bred heifers	18,700	28,649	68	105	36	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	18	86	18	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	59,841	91,676	218	335	116	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	58	277	58	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	49,867	76,396	182	279	97	8.07	NA	NA	NA	NA	48	230	48	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	9,973	15,279	36	56	19	1.61	NA	NA	NA	NA	10	46	10	
Total	263,049	402,989	505	774	269	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	134	639	134	

10% Herd Reduction Controlled ROG Emissions from Manure Decomposition

Assumes Only New Future Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure; Existing Dairies and Expansion Limits are Exempt from Dairy Element ROG Control Measures

Animal Type	Future Total Head Capacity	10% Reduced Herd Capacity
Milk cows	381,980	343,782
Dry Cows & bred heifers	57,297	51,567
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	183,351	165,016
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	152,792	137,513
Baby Calves (<3 months)	30,558	27,502
Total	805,978	725,380

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	Existing Head	Existing Dairies					Total Uncontrolled Emissions ² (tons/yr)
			Future Expansion Head Limit ¹	Total Dairy Head (Expansion and Existing)	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from Expanded Head (tons/year)	Total Emissions ² (tons/yr)	
Milk cows	12.88	124,668	24,559	149,227	803	158	961	
Dry Cows & bred heifers	12.88	18,700	3,684	22,384	120	24	144	
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	12.88	59,841	11,788	71,629	385	76	461	
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	12.88	49,867	9,824	59,691	321	63	384	
Baby Calves (<3 months)	12.88	9,973	1,965	11,938	64	13	77	
Total		263,049	51,820	314,868	1,694	334	2,028	

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	New Dairies/Dairy Expansion ³			Total Controlled Emissions (ton/yr)	Total Emissions (ton/yr)
		10% Reduced Total Head Capacity ⁴	Uncontrolled Total Emission (lb/yr)	50% Emission Control (ton/yr)		
Milk cows	12.88	194,555	2,505,888	1,253	626	626
Dry Cows & bred heifers	12.88	29,183	375,883	188	94	94
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	12.88	93,387	1,202,830	601	301	301
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	12.88	77,822	1,002,355	501	251	251
Baby Calves (<3 months)	12.88	15,564	200,468	100	50	50
Total		410,512	5,287,424	2,644	1,322	1,322

Animal Type	Future Conditions	
	Total Emissions w/Implementation of Control Measure ⁵	Total Net Increase in Emissions
Milk cows	1,587	785
Dry Cows & bred heifers	238	118
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	762	377
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	635	314
Baby Calves (<3 months)	127	63
Total	3,350	1,656

Notes:

- Future expansion head limit reflects the cumulative maximum number of head that existing individual dairies can expand to, without exceeding the ROG threshold limit of 10 tons/year. Expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would be subject to the 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure.
- Existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would not be subject to the 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure.
- New dairies also include the expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.
- Total head reflects total 10% reduced future capacity minus head from existing dairies and head from expansion of existing dairies that are not required to implement the 50% ROG Control Measure.
- The 50% ROG Control Measure would be required for all new dairies and expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

50% Herd Reduction Controlled ROG Emissions from Manure Decomposition

**Assumes Only New Future Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure;
Existing Dairies and Expansion Limits are Exempt from Dairy Element ROG Control Measures**

Animal Type	Future Total Head Capacity	50% Reduced Herd Capacity
Milk cows	381,980	190,990
Dry Cows & bred heifers	57,297	28,649
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	183,351	91,676
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	152,792	76,396
Baby Calves (<3 months)	30,558	15,279
Total	805,978	402,989

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	Existing Dairies					
		Existing Head	Future Expansion Head Limit ¹	Total Dairy Head (Expansion and Existing)	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from Expanded Head (tons/year)	Total Uncontrolled Emissions ² (tons/yr)
Milk cows	12.88	124,668	24,559	149,227	803	158	961
Dry Cows & bred heifers	12.88	18,700	3,684	22,384	120	24	144
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	12.88	59,841	11,788	71,629	385	76	461
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	12.88	49,867	9,824	59,691	321	63	384
Baby Calves (<3 months)	12.88	9,973	1,965	11,938	64	13	77
Total		263,049	51,820	314,868	1,694	334	2,028

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	New Dairies/Dairy Expansion ³				
		50% Reduced Total Head Capacity ⁴	Uncontrolled Total Emission (lb/yr)	Uncontrolled Total Emission (ton/yr)	50% Emission Control (ton/yr)	Total Controlled Emissions (ton/yr)
Milk cows	12.88	41,763	537,915	269	134	134
Dry Cows & bred heifers	12.88	6,264	80,687	40	20	20
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	12.88	20,046	258,200	129	65	65
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	12.88	16,705	215,166	108	54	54
Baby Calves (<3 months)	12.88	3,341	43,033	22	11	11
Total		88,121	1,135,000	568	284	284

Animal Type	Future Conditions	
	Total Emissions w/Implementation of Control Measure ⁵	Total Net Increase in Emissions
Milk cows	1,096	293
Dry Cows & bred heifers	164	44
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	526	140
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	438	117
Baby Calves (<3 months)	88	23
Total	2,312	617

Notes:

¹ Future expansion head limit reflects the cumulative maximum number of head that existing individual dairies can expand to, without exceeding the ROG threshold limit of 10 tons/year. Expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would be subject to the 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure.

² Existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would not be subject to the 50% ROG Reduction Control Measure.

³ New dairies also include the expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

⁴ Total head reflects total 50% reduced future capacity minus head from existing dairies and head from expansion of existing dairies that are not required to implement the 50% ROG Control Measure.

⁵ The 50% ROG Control Measure would be required for all new dairies and expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

10% Herd Reduction Controlled Methane Emissions from Manure Decomposition

**Assumes Only New Future Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% Methane Reduction Control Measure;
Existing Dairies and Expansion Limits are Exempt from Dairy Element Methane Control Measures**

Animal Type	Future Total Head Capacity	10% Reduced Herd Capacity
Milk cows	381,980	343,782
Dry Cows & bred heifers	57,297	51,567
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	183,351	165,016
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	152,792	137,513
Baby Calves (<3 months)	30,558	27,502
Total	805,978	725,380

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	Existing Dairies					
		Existing Head	Future Expansion Head Limit ¹	Total Dairy Head (Expansion and Existing)	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from Expanded Head (tons/year)	Total Uncontrolled Emissions ² (tons/yr)
Milk cows	112.56	124,668	24,559	149,227	7,016	1,382	8,398
Dry Cows & bred heifers	112.56	18,700	3,684	22,384	1,052	207	1,260
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	112.56	59,841	11,788	71,629	3,368	663	4,031
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	112.56	49,867	9,824	59,691	2,807	553	3,359
Baby Calves (<3 months)	112.56	9,973	1,965	11,938	561	111	672
Total		263,049	51,820	314,868	14,804	2,916	17,721

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	New Dairies/Dairy Expansion ³				
		10% Reduced Total Head Capacity ⁴	Uncontrolled Total Emission (lb/yr)	Uncontrolled Total Emission (ton/yr)	50% Emission Control (ton/yr)	Total Controlled Emissions (ton/yr)
Milk cows	112.56	194,555	21,899,144	10,950	5,475	5,475
Dry Cows & bred heifers	112.56	29,183	3,284,872	1,642	821	821
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	112.56	93,387	10,511,623	5,256	2,628	2,628
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	112.56	77,822	8,759,658	4,380	2,190	2,190
Baby Calves (<3 months)	112.56	15,564	1,751,909	876	438	438
Total		410,512	46,207,205	23,104	11,552	11,552

Animal Type	Future Conditions	
	Total Emissions w/Implementation of Control Measure ⁵	Total Net Increase in Emissions
Milk cows	13,873	6,857
Dry Cows & bred heifers	2,081	1,029
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	6,659	3,291
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	5,549	2,743
Baby Calves (<3 months)	1,110	549
Total	29,273	14,468

Notes:

¹ Future expansion head limit reflects the cumulative maximum number of head that existing individual dairies can expand to, without exceeding the ROG threshold limit of 10 tons/year. Expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would be subject to the 50% Reduction Control Measure.

² Existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would not be subject to the 50% Reduction Control Measure.

³ New dairies also include the expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

⁴ Total head reflects total 10% reduced future capacity minus head from existing dairies and head from expansion of existing dairies that are not required to implement the 50% Control Measure.

⁵ The 50% Control Measure would be required for all new dairies and expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

50% Herd Reduction Controlled Methane Emissions from Manure Decomposition

Assumes Only New Future Dairies Subject to Dairy Element 50% Reduction Control Measure;
Existing Dairies and Expansion Limits are Exempt from Dairy Element Control Measures

Animal Type	Future Total Head Capacity	50% Reduced Herd Capacity
Milk cows	381,980	190,990
Dry Cows & bred heifers	57,297	28,649
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	183,351	91,676
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	152,792	76,396
Baby Calves (<3 months)	30,558	15,279
Total	805,978	402,989

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	Existing Dairies					
		Existing Head	Future Expansion Head Limit ¹	Total Dairy Head (Expansion and Existing)	Emissions from Existing Head (tons/year)	Emissions from Expanded Head (tons/year)	Total Uncontrolled Emissions ² (tons/yr)
Milk cows	112.56	124,668	24,559	149,227	7,016	1,382	8,398
Dry Cows & bred heifers	112.56	18,700	3,684	22,384	1,052	207	1,260
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	112.56	59,841	11,788	71,629	3,368	663	4,031
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	112.56	49,867	9,824	59,691	2,807	553	3,359
Baby Calves (<3 months)	112.56	9,973	1,965	11,938	561	111	672
Total		263,049	51,820	314,868	14,804	2,916	17,721

Animal Type	Emission Factor (lb/head-yr)	New Dairies/Dairy Expansion ³				
		50% Reduced Total Head Capacity ⁴	Uncontrolled Total Emission (lb/yr)	Uncontrolled Total Emission (ton/yr)	50% Emission Control (ton/yr)	Total Controlled Emissions (ton/yr)
Milk cows	112.56	41,763	4,700,876	2,350	1,175	1,175
Dry Cows & bred heifers	112.56	6,264	705,131	353	176	176
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	112.56	20,046	2,256,428	1,128	564	564
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	112.56	16,705	1,880,351	940	470	470
Baby Calves (<3 months)	112.56	3,341	376,065	188	94	94
Total		88,121	9,918,852	4,959	2,480	2,480

Animal Type	Future Conditions	
	Total Emissions w/Implementation of Control Measure ⁵	Total Net Increase in Emissions
Milk cows	9,574	2,557
Dry Cows & bred heifers	1,436	384
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)	4,595	1,228
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)	3,829	1,023
Baby Calves (<3 months)	766	205
Total	20,201	5,396

Notes:

¹ Future expansion head limit reflects the cumulative maximum number of head that existing individual dairies can expand to, without exceeding the ROG threshold limit of 10 tons/year. Expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would be subject to the 50% Reduction Control Measure.

² Existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit would not be subject to the 50% Reduction Control Measure.

³ New dairies also include the expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

⁴ Total head reflects total 10% reduced future capacity minus head from existing dairies and head from expansion of existing dairies that are not required to implement the 50% Control Measure.

⁵ The 50% Control Measure would be required for all new dairies and expansion of existing dairies which currently exceed the ROG threshold limit.

**ROG & Methane Emissions from Manure Decomposition
10% Herd Reduction**

Source	Existing		ratio	Head	Future Head (Future 10% Reduced Total Head Capacity)		emission factors (lb/head-year)		emission (lb/year)		emission (ton/year)		
	a	b			c1	c2	TOG	Methane	TOG	Methane	TOG	Methane	TOG
Milk cows	124,668	1	0.150	124,668	381,980	343,782	160.8	112.56	55,280,146	38,696,102	4,427,940	27,640	19,348
Dry Cows & bred heifers			0.480	18,700	57,297	51,567	160.8	112.56	8,292,022	5,804,415	664,191	4,146	2,902
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)			0.400	59,841	183,351	165,016	160.8	112.56	26,534,557	18,574,190	2,125,418	13,267	9,287
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)			0.080	49,867	152,792	137,513	160.8	112.56	22,112,058	15,478,441	1,771,176	11,056	7,739
Baby Calves (<3 months)				9,973	30,558	27,502	160.8	112.56	4,422,354	3,095,648	354,231	2,211	1,548
Total				263,050	805,978	725,380			116,641,136	81,648,795	9,342,955		40,824

50% Herd Reduction

Source	Existing		ratio	Head	Future Head (Future 50% Reduced Total Head Capacity)		emission factors (lb/head-year)		emission (lb/year)		emission (ton/year)		
	fm1	m2			fm4	m5	TOG	Methane	TOG	Methane	TOG	Methane	TOG
Milk cows	124,668	1	0.150	124,668	381,980	190,990	160.8	112.56	30,711,192	21,497,834	2,459,966	15,356	10,749
Dry Cows & bred heifers			0.480	18,700	57,297	28,649	160.8	112.56	4,606,679	3,224,675	368,995	2,303	1,612
Heifers (1 yr to breeding)			0.400	59,841	183,351	91,676	160.8	112.56	14,741,420	10,318,994	1,180,788	7,371	5,159
Calves (3 mos. To 1 year)			0.080	49,867	152,792	76,396	160.8	112.56	12,284,477	8,599,134	983,987	6,142	4,300
Baby Calves (<3 months)				9,973	30,558	15,279	160.8	112.56	2,456,863	1,719,804	196,795	1,228	860
Total				263,050	805,978	402,989			64,800,631	45,360,442	5,190,531		22,680

Summary

Scenario	emission (lb/year)		emission (ton/year)	
	TOG	Methane	TOG	Methane
10% Reduced Herd Capacity	116,641,136	81,648,795	58,321	40,824
50% Reduced Herd Capacity	64,800,631	45,360,442	32,400	22,680

Notes:

Existing & Future data From Table No. 5 (Theoretical Dairy Herd Capacity in Kings County)

Ratio of milk cow to support stock for total cattle capacity in Kings County, as provided in Table No. 5 (Theoretical Dairy Capacity of Kings County)

Emission factors are from CARB Livestock Waste Methodology and 1988, Radian; assumed emission factor published is for milk cows; adjusted head to equivalent head using Animal Unit (AU) conversion factors.

Ammonia Emissions Generated from Manure Decomposition

Cattle	head	emission factor (lb/animal/yr) NH3	emission (lb/year) NH3	emissions (tons/year) NH3
10% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	343,782	28.37	9,754,196	4,877
dry cows&bred	51,567	28.37	1,463,129	732
heifers (1yr-bred)	165,016	8.54	1,408,777	704
3mo-1yr calves	137,513	3.53	485,365	243
baby calves	27,502	3.53	97,072	49
Total	725,380		13,208,540	6,604
50% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	190,990	28.37	5,418,998	2,709
dry cows&bred	28,649	28.37	812,850	406
heifers (1yr-bred)	91,676	8.54	782,654	391
3mo-1yr calves	76,396	3.53	269,647	135
baby calves	15,279	3.53	53,929	27
Total	402,989		7,338,078	3,669

Notes:

Emission factors obtained from 1994 Battye Report; emission factors reflect stable & storage emission factor components only.

Ammonia Emissions Generated from Manure Decomposition

Cattle	head	emission factor (lb/animal/yr) NH3	emission (lb/year) NH3	emissions (tons/year) NH3
10% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	343,782	74.00	25,439,868	12,720
dry cows&bred	51,567	74.00	3,815,980	1,908
heifers (1yr-bred)	165,016	74.00	12,211,177	6,106
3mo-1yr calves	137,513	74.00	10,175,947	5,088
baby calves	27,502	74.00	2,035,163	1,018
Total	725,380		53,678,135	26,839
50% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	190,990	74.00	14,133,260	7,067
dry cows&bred	28,649	74.00	2,119,989	1,060
heifers (1yr-bred)	91,676	74.00	6,783,987	3,392
3mo-1yr calves	76,396	74.00	5,653,304	2,827
baby calves	15,279	74.00	1,130,646	565
Total	402,989		29,821,186	14,911

Notes:

Emission factors obtained from James, T., Freitas, N., Ashbaugh, L., and D. Meyer, 1997, Field Estimates of Ammonia Volatilization from Cattle Production Facilities. In Proceedings of Emission Inventory Specialty Conference, Air and Waste Management Association, Pittsburgh, PA. pp. 259-267.

Emission factor does not speciate between the different cattle types (e.g., heifers, calves, cows) as it reflects the average emission factor for all cattle types; estimate assumes that ratios of cattle types are similar to the dairy studied in developing the emission factor.

Methane Generation from Dairy Cattle

Animal type	#cows	Emission Factor CH4/head/year	(lb Emissions (tons CH4/year)	Notes
10% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	343,782	262.5	45,121	considered mature cows
dry cows&bred	51,567	152	3,919	used beef cattle mature cows since these cows are not milk cows
heifers (1yr-bred)	165,016	134.6	11,106	considered replacement cows from 12 -24 months
3mo-1yr calves	137,513	45.5	3,128	considered replacement cows from 0-12 months
baby calves	27,502	45.5	626	considered replacement cows from 0-12 months
Total	725,380		63,900	
50% Herd Reduction				
milk cows	190,990	262.5	25,067	considered mature cows
dry cows&bred	28,649	152	2,177	used beef cattle mature cows since these cows are not milk cows
heifers (1yr-bred)	91,676	134.6	6,170	considered replacement cows from 12 -24 months
3mo-1yr calves	76,396	45.5	1,738	considered replacement cows from 0-12 months
baby calves	15,279	45.5	348	considered replacement cows from 0-12 months
Total	402,989		35,500	

Notes:

Emission factors obtained from CARB and Radian Report

URBEMIS 7G: Version 3.1

File Name: 99233ALL.URB
 Project Name: 5000-Cow Dairy, Dairy Element
 Project Location: San Joaquin Valley

DETAILED REPORT
 (Tons/Year)

OPERATIONAL (Vehicle) EMISSION ESTIMATES

Analysis Year: 2020 Temperature (F): 100 Season: Annual

EMFAC Version: EMFAC7G (10/96)

Summary of Land Uses:

Unit Type	Trip Rate	Size	Total Trips
5000-cow dairy	84.00 trips / trips/dairy	76.00	6,384.00

Vehicle Assumptions:

Fleet Mix:

Vehicle Type	Percent Type	Non-Catalyst	Catalyst	Diesel
Light Duty Autos	30.00	1.16	98.58	0.26
Light Duty Trucks	30.00	0.13	99.54	0.33
Medium Duty Trucks	0.00	1.44	98.56	
Lite-Heavy Duty Trucks	0.00	19.56	40.00	40.44
Med.-Heavy Duty Trucks	33.00	19.56	40.00	40.44
Heavy-Heavy Trucks	7.00			100.00
Urban Buses	0.00			100.00
Motorcycles	0.00	100.00 % all fuels		